

California Geological Survey Tsunami Hazard Area Map County Of Santa Cruz October 7, 2022

PURPOSE OF THIS MAP

This Tsunami Hazard Area Map was prepared to assist cities and counties in identifying their tsunami hazard for tsunami response planning. It is intended for local jurisdictional coastal tsunami hazard planning uses only. This map, and the information presented herein, is not a legal document and does not meet disclosure requirements for real estate transactions nor for any other regulatory purpose.

The Tsunami Hazard Area Map was compiled with the best currently available scientific information and represents an area that could be exposed to tsunami hazards during a tsunami event. It is primarily based on inundation limits corresponding to a 975-year average return period tsunami event model. These limits have been extended to reflect potential local tsunami sources not considered in probabilistic analysis and are also modified to reflect the practical need to define limits that coincide with geographic features or city streets.

MAP EXPLANATION

- Tsunami Hazard Area
- Outside Hazard Area

METHOD OF PREPARATION

Tsunami modeling was performed by AECOM Technical Services and the University of Southern California funded through the California Governor's Office of Emergency Services by the National Tsunami Hazard Mitigation Program and through FEMA. Recent tsunami modeling used probabilistic tsunami hazard analysis to compute tsunami waves from sources from around the Pacific Ocean resulting in inundation models that are associated with different probabilities of exceedance over time. The tsunami modeling process allows for wave evolution over a variable bathymetry and topography used for inundation mapping. The California Geological Survey (CGS), Seismic Hazards Program, Tsunami Unit used the 975-year average return period tsunami model, with a 5% probability of exceedance in 50 years, as a basis for the minimum hazard level; this minimum hazard level along with a suite of credible local scenario events not included in the probabilistic analysis helped define the extent for inundation mapping.

Data from the CGS Tsunami Inundation Maps for Emergency Planning (2009) and the enhanced high-resolution mapping of the 975-year return period probabilistic tsunami inundation model results were initially used as a minimum spatial constraint for the placement of the tsunami hazard area. Guidance from local stakeholders, including emergency managers, first responders, and subject matter experts was used to advise CGS on the placement of the final hazard area in places that would help the public and government safely evacuate during a tsunami event.

For the probabilistic modeling the bathymetric/topographic data that were used in the tsunami models consist of a series of nested elevation grids. Deep ocean modeling was prepared using SRTM30+ bathymetric data (30 arc-second resolution). National Centers for Environmental Information coastal digital elevation models with a 1/3 arc-second (10 meters) resolution and a "Mean High Water" vertical datum was used as the near-shore grids since these data represent a more conservative sea level for the intended use of the tsunami modeling and mapping. In order to enhance the 10-meter resolution inundation data, we used higher resolution digital topographic

The accuracy of the hazard area shown on these maps and in these data is subject to limitations in the accuracy and completeness of the mapping conducted by the CGS. While an attempt was made to define a maximum tsunami hazard extent at any location along the coastline, it remains possible that the actual tsunami hazard area may be greater as required by the local agencies.

ADDITIONAL INFORMATION

Please refer to the following websites for additional information on the construction and/or intended use of the Tsunami Hazard Area Maps:

State of California Tsunami Information:
<https://www.conservation.ca.gov/cgs/tsunami>

California Governor's Office of Emergency Services, Earthquake, Tsunami, and Volcano Program:
<https://www.caloes.ca.gov/office-of-the-director/operations/planning-preparedness-prevention/seismic-hazards>

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* 2009 Santa Cruz County Quadrangles	
Ano Nuevo	Santa Cruz West
Davenport	Soquel
Santa Cruz	Watsonville West

CITATION FOR THIS MAP

Graehl, N.G., and Wilson, R.I., 2022. Tsunami Hazard Area Map, Santa Cruz County, produced by the California Geological Survey and the California Governor's Office of Emergency Services; dated 2022, displayed at multiple scales.

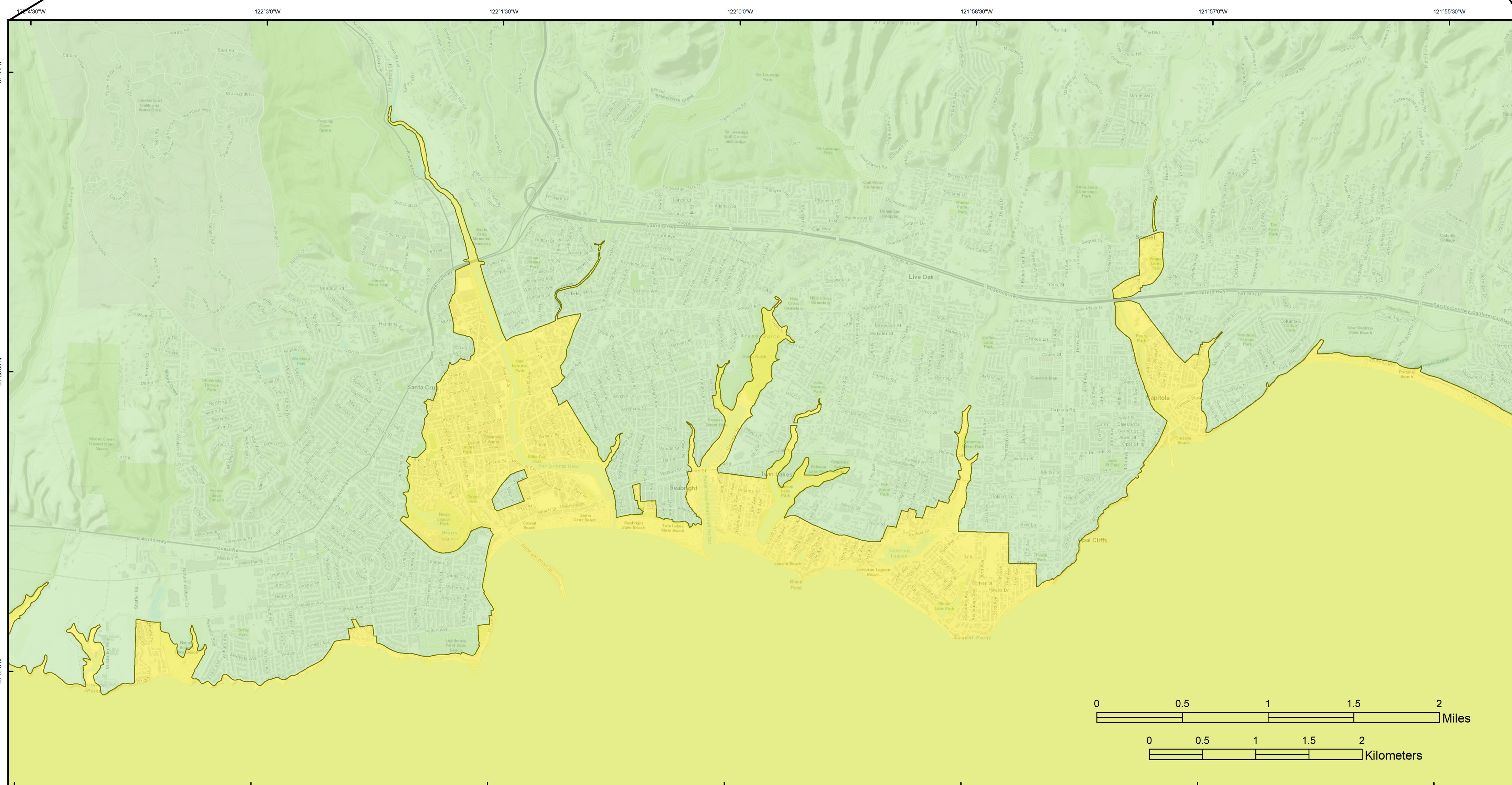
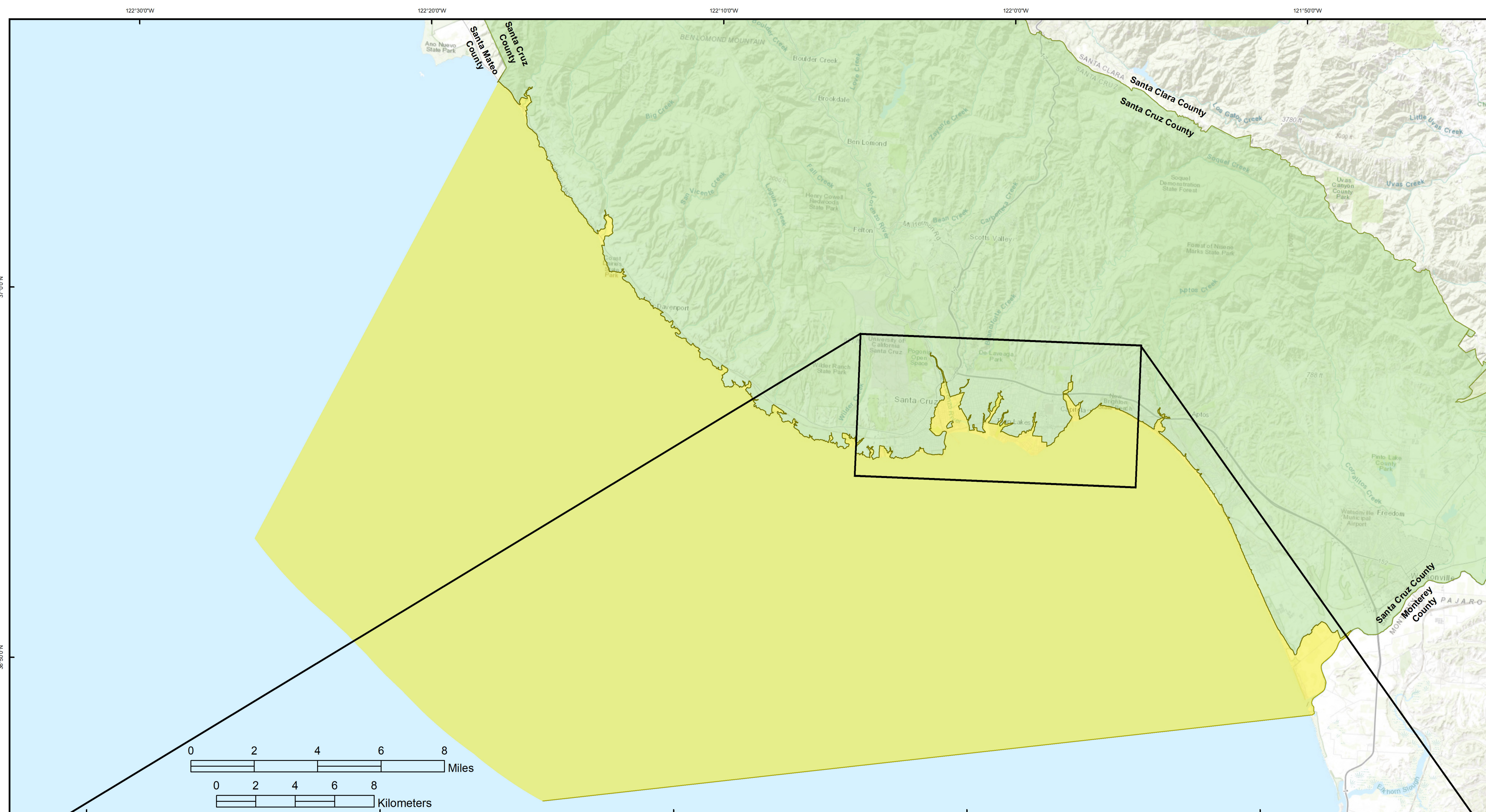
NOTE

The tsunami hazard areas are based on the State of California 2009 Tsunami Inundation Maps for Emergency Planning and the enhanced high-resolution, 975-year return period probabilistic tsunami inundation model results. The boundary of the tsunami hazard area is defined by the California Geological Survey. Local stakeholders, including emergency managers, first responders, and subject matter experts, are consulted on the placement of the final hazard area in places that would help the public and government safely evacuate during a tsunami event.

DISCLAIMERS

The California Governor's Office of Emergency Services (Cal OES), the University of Southern California (USC), AECOM Technical Services, and the California Geological Survey (CGS) make no representation or warranties regarding the accuracy of this Tsunami Hazard Area Map nor the data from which the map is derived. The State of California shall not be liable under any circumstances for any direct, indirect, special, incidental, or consequential damages with respect to any claim by any user or any third party on account of or arising from the use of this map.

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Map Preparation by: Michael Falsetto, CGS

ESRI base map: The map provides coverage for the world down to a scale of approximately 1:72,000. Coverage is provided down to approximately 1:4,000 for the continental United States. Tsunami Hazard Area boundaries may reflect updated digital orthophotographic and topographic data that can differ significantly from contours shown on the base map.



California Geological Survey
 GIS and Publications
 715 P Street, MS 1901
 Sacramento, CA 95814
www.conservation.ca.gov/cgs





AUTHORSHIP CREDITS

PUBLICATION TITLE: TSUNAMI HAZARD AREA MAP FOR SANTA CRUZ COUNTY, CALIFORNIA

Lead Author – Nicholas Graehl, Engineering Geologist, GIT-CA: 164477

Date: October 7, 2022

Work in Responsible Charge: Numerical tsunami source and model review, high-resolution (Lidar) elevation analysis, field verification, and final tsunami hazard area map production.

Project Manager – Rick Wilson, Senior Engineering Geologist



Date: October 7, 2022

Work in Responsible Charge: Validation of mapping process and pre-release tsunami hazard area map review.

Program Manager – Timothy Dawson, Supervising Engineering Geologist



Date: October 7, 2022

Work in Responsible Charge: Technical review and approval.