California Department of Conservation FARMLAND MAPPING AND MONITORING PROGRAM

2012 FIELD REPORT

COUNTY: San Benito

FIELD MAPPER(S): Farl Grundy

IMAGE DATA USED:

Source: National Agriculture Imagery Program (NAIP), USDA

Acquisition date: Summer 2012

Data description: True color mosaic, 1 meter resolution

Coverage gaps: None

Additional imagery used: None

WRITTEN, DIGITAL & ORAL INFORMATION SOURCES:

The following entities and individuals provided information used to conduct 2012 mapping.

Local Review Comments

(submitted by cities, counties, & others on 2010 maps)

None

Personal Contacts

None

Websites Used for Reference

San Benito County:

http://www.cosb.us/

San Benito County Crop Report:

http://cosb.us/wp-content/uploads/San-Benito-County-2013-Crop-Report.pdf

City of Hollister:

http://hollister.ca.gov/site/index.asp

New Idria Mercury Mine:

http://vosemite.epa.gov/r9/sfund/r9sfdocw.nsf/ViewByEPAID/CA0001900463

GIS Data Used for Reference

California City Boundary Layer San Benito County Base Map

2010-2012 CHANGE SUMMARY:

Changes made during the map update are summarized by type and location. Particular

attention is paid to large or unusual changes and their estimated acreages. Please note that land use type, size of land use unit, soil quality, and Farmland of Local Importance definition (if any) determines the final Important Farmland (IFL) category. See definitions at bottom of table.

Conversions to Urban Land

Irrigated Farmland to Urban Land

1 change

There was only one noteworthy conversion from Irrigated Farmland to Urban Land this update. This change, located just north of San Juan Bautista, involved approximately 5 acres of effluent ponds and equipment storage.

Nonirrigated Land Uses and Other Land to Urban

Land

1 changes

Conversion in this category were limited to only one change. This change occurred in the northwestern portion of the City of Hollister, where approximately 10 acres of new homes were constructed.

Conversions from Irrigated Farmland

aside from urbanization

Irrigated Farmland to Nonirrigated Land Uses

35 changes

The majority of these changes occurred as a result of Irrigated Farmland having been fallow for three or more update cycles. These change were generally less than 30 acres in size and occurred throughout the county; although, there were a few quads with significant changes. The San Felipe quad experienced approximately 240 acres of Irrigated Farmland converted to Nonirrigated Land Use, while the Three Sisters quad and the Tres Pinos quad each had approximately 100 acres of change in this category.

Irrigated Farmland to Other Land

6 changes

These types of conversions were small in number and size this update. Most changes were approximately 10 acres and due to the delineation of farmsteads and ranchettes throughout the county.

Conversions to Irrigated Farmland

Nonirrigated Land Uses and Other Land to Irrigated Farmland

24 changes

Conversions this update were primarily due to the addition of vines, row crops, and orchards. While most conversions were less than 30 acres, there were a few notable quads. The Paicines quad had approximately 230 acres of new vines and orchards, followed by the Tres Pinos quad which added approximately 150 acres of new Irrigated Farmland. New orchards and row crops of approximately 140 acres were added on the San Felipe quad.

Unusual Changes

(Types of change not already described or special circumstances during the 2012 update.)

This update there were approximately 1,400 acres of change involving the conversion of Farmland of Local Importance to Grazing Land. This type of change is due to areas of

nonirrigated grain having been fallow for four update cycles. Nonirrigated grain is part of the Farmland of Local Importance category in San Benito County.

Areas of Concern for Future Updates

(Locations or map categories noted as needing careful checking during 2014 update, and reasons.)

None at this time.

Definitions:

Irrigated Farmland includes most irrigated crops grown in California. When combined with soil data, these farmed areas become the Important Farmland (IFL) categories of Prime Farmland, Farmland of Statewide Importance & Unique Farmland. Because of the nature of the IFL definitions, some irrigated uses, such as irrigated pastures or nurseries, may not be eligible for all three IFL categories.

Nonirrigated land uses include grazing areas, land used for dryland crop farming, and formerly irrigated land that has been left idle for three or more update cycles. These uses are frequently incorporated into county Farmland of Local Importance definitions.

Other Land includes a variety of miscellaneous uses, such as low density rural residential development, mining areas, vacant areas and nonagricultural vegetation. Confined animal agriculture facilities are mapped as Other Land unless incorporated into a county Farmland of Local Importance definition.

Urban Land includes residential, industrial, recreational, infrastructure and institutional uses.

For more on map categories, including Farmland of Local Importance definitions, visit the <u>FMMP web site</u>.

LABOR ESTIMATE:

Time estimates for conducting the 2012 update.

Image interpretation, start date: 9/9/2014

Image interpretation, number of days: 7

Ground truth dates: 10/06/2014

Number of days for post-ground truth clean-up: 5

Further information on the Farmland Mapping and Monitoring Program can be found at: http://www.conservation.ca.gov/dlrp/fmmp/Pages/Index.aspx